

# Negation of quantified statements

## Predicate logic

Prof Hans Georg Schaathun

Høgskolen i Ålesund

Autumn 2013 – Part 2/Session 3/Video 4  
Recorded: 21st September 2015

# Negation of quantified statements

## Theorem

*The following two statements are equivalent:*

$$\neg \forall x \in U, p(x) \quad (1)$$

$$\exists x \in U, \neg p(x) \quad (2)$$

# Truth-like table

$p(x)$	always	sometimes	never
$\neg p(x)$			
$\forall x \in U, p(x)$			
$\neg \forall x \in U, p(x)$			
$\exists x \in U, \neg p(x)$			

# Corollary

## Theorem

*The following two statements are equivalent:*

$$\neg \forall x \in U, p(x) \quad (3)$$

$$\exists x \in U, \neg p(x) \quad (4)$$

## Corollary

*The following two statements are equivalent:*

$$\forall x \in U, \neg p(x) \quad (5)$$

$$\neg \exists x \in U, p(x) \quad (6)$$