

# Exercises Part 4

## Discrete Mathematics

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10th August 2015

**1 Thursday 2 October**

**2 Friday 3 October**

**3 Tuesday 7 October**

**Exercise 3.1** *What are the decryption functions for the following encryption function?*

$$e_k(x) = x +_{26} k.$$

**4 Thursday 9 October**

**5 Friday 10 October**

**Exercise 5.1** *Encrypt the string Hello world using the affine cipher*

$$e_{k_1, k_2}(x) = k_1 \cdot x + k_2 \pmod{26}$$

*with key  $(k_1, k_2) = (12, 3)$ .*

**Exercise 5.2** *Consider the English alphabet  $\mathbb{Z}_{26}$  and the Scandinavian one  $\mathbb{Z}_{29}$ . What are the zero elements in each of the rings?*

**Exercise 5.3** *What are the decryption functions for the following encryption function?*

$$e_{k_1, k_2}(x) = k_1 \times_{26} x +_{26} k_2$$

*Which assumptions do you make?*

**Exercise 5.4** *Encrypt the string Hello world using the affine cipher*

$$e_{k_1, k_2}(x) = k_1 \cdot x + k_2 \pmod{26}$$

*with key  $(k_1, k_2) = (12, 3)$ .*